

Struktur Program

IV) Ijazah Sarjana Sains Sosial (Pengajian Gender)

Program ini mengkhusus kepada bidang Pengajian Gender. Struktur kurikulum dan senarai kandungan kursus bagi program ini adalah seperti berikut:

Kursus Wajib (21 unit)

Kod	Nama Kursus
SKAP6013	Wacana Pemikiran Sosial
SKAP6023	Metodologi Penyelidikan Sosial
SKAW6113	Teori-teori Feminis Dalam Sains Sosial
SKAW6123	Gender, Budaya Dan Masyarakat
SKAW6133	Dasar, Pembangunan Mapan Dan Gender
SKAW6143	Keluarga, Pembangunan Dan Isu-Isu Gender
SKAW6153	Wanita Dalam Politik Malaysia

Kursus Elektif (6 unit)

Kod	Nama Kursus
SKAW6213	Gender Dan Pekerjaan
SKAW6223	Globalisasi, Transmigrasi Dan Isu-Isu Gender
SKAW6233	Wanita Dan Aktivisme Politik Di Negara-Negara Islam
SKAW6243	Media Massa, Politik Dan Citra Gender

Tesis Sarjana (9 unit)

Kod	Nama Kursus
SKAW6009	Tesis Sarjana

Jumlah Keseluruhan 36 unit

Sinopsis Kursus/Course Synopsis

- **Kursus Wajib**

SKAP6013 Wacana Pemikiran Sosial

Umumnya sifat realiti sosial adalah rumusan para pemikir mengenai hubungan antara manusia, masyarakat dan alam. Kursus ini membincang teori-teori sosial yang dikemukakan oleh pemikir Barat dan bukan-barat untuk memperjelaskan hubungan tiga penjuruan ini dan wacana semasa mengenai isu-isu falsafah, teoritis dan kaedah yang ditangani atau tidak ditangani oleh teori-teori tersebut. Topik-topik perbincangan termasuk perbezaan antara ilmu wahyu dan sains (termasuk sains sosial), peranan falsafah dalam pembinaan teori sosial, hubungan antara kolonialisme, imperialisme dan orientalisme, pentakrifan semula hubungan antara struktur, keagensian manusia dan ruang sehubungan perubahan sosial dan alam sekitar yang melanda masyarakat manusia, keadaan pasca-modern dan aplikasi teori sosial dan perspektif ruang dalam konteks Malaysia.

SKAP6013 Social Thought Discourse

The nature of social realities is the generalization of various thinkers concerning the relationship between human, society and nature. This course attempts to discuss the social theories espoused by both Western and non-Western thinkers in explaining the three-dimensional relationship, as well as exploring the challenges posed by these theories engagement in contemporary discourse relating to philosophical, theoretical and methodological issues. Topics of discussion entails differences between reveal and scientific (including social science) knowledge, role of philosophy in social theory formulation, relationship between colonialism, imperialism and orientalism, reinterpretation of structural, human agency and spatial relations in the prevailing context of social and environmental change experienced by human society; post-modern condition and application of social theory, and spatial perspective in the Malaysian context.

Bacaan Asas/Basic Readings

- Giddens, A. 1992. *Capitalism and modern social theory*. (Ed. Baru). Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Gregory, D. & Urry, J. 1987 (eds). *Social relations and spatial structures*. London: Macmillan.
- Said, E. 1996. *Orientalism*. Hammondsworth: Penguin.
- Seidman, S. 1994. *Contested knowledge: Social theory in the postmodern era*. Oxford: Blackwell
- Werlen, B. 1993. *Society, action and space*. London: Routledge.

SKAP6023 Metodologi Penyelidikan Sosial

Penyelidikan berkaitan persoalan sosial, pembangunan dan persekitaran memerlukan maklumat yang tepat daripada pelbagai sumber dan media, serta pemilihan kaedah pengumpulan dan analisis yang wajar. Bahagian pertama kursus ini bertujuan menjelaskan perancangan rekabentuk dan rasional mengikut tahap dalam sesuatu penyelidikan. Beberapa kaedah akan dibincangkan seperti pelbagai cara kajiselidik, temubual, pemerhatian dan cerapan. Perbincangan akan ditumpukan kepada aspek pengurusan data bagi tujuan analisis, pentafsiran dan persembahan. Kedua-dua kaedah kualitatif dan kuantitatif akan dibincangkan dalam mempersembahkan hasil penyelidikan. Bahagian kedua kursus ini bertujuan membincangkan kaedah penyelidikan yang lebih spesifik mengikut keperluan program.

SKAP6023 Social Research Methods

Research related to social, development and environmental questions requires accurate information from various sources and media, and appropriate selection of the techniques for collecting and analyses of data. The first part of this course will explain the rationale for using certain research design. Several techniques will be discussed such as survey, interviews, and observation. Discussion will focus on the management of data for analyses, interpretation and presentation. Both qualitative and quantitative techniques will also be discussed in presenting the research outcomes. Second part of the course will discuss specific research method according to the programmes's requirement.

Bacaan Asas/Basic Readings

- Abdul Rahim Md. Noor 1999. *Kaedah menganalisis data berkomputer*. Kuala Lumpur: Fajar Bakti.
- Babbie, E. 2001. *The practice of sosial research*. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth.
- Nachmias, D. & Nachmias, Chava-Frankfort. 1992. *Research methods in the sosial sciences*. London: Edward Arnold.
- Neuman, W.L. 2000. *Sosial research methods: Qualitative and quantitative approaches*. Boston: Allyn & Bacon.
- Wolcott, H. F. 1999. *Ethnography: A Way of Seeing*. Oxford: AltaMira Press.

SKAW6113 Teori-Teori Feminis Dalam Sains Sosial

Kursus ini meninjau secara kritis teori-teori feminis dalam sains sosial dan relevansinya untuk memahami ketaksamaan gender dalam masyarakat yang berbeza-beza. Perhatian diberikan kepada hubungkait antara teori tersebut dengan tiga gagasan utama, iaitu Wanita Dalam Pembangunan (WID), Wanita dan Pembangunan (WAD) dan Gender dan Pembangunan (GAD), yang telah memandu dasar dan program pembangunan negara-negara maju dan sedang membangun untuk memperbaiki nasib kaum wanita dan mewujudkan masyarakat yang adil dan saksama.

SKAW6113 Feminist Theories in Social Sciences

To comprehend gender inequalities in different societies this course critically examines feminist theories in contemporary social sciences and their relevancy. Special attention will be given to the interrelationships between the theories and four main thrusts of the gender concern, namely, Ecofeminism, Women in Development (WID), Women and Development (WAD), and Gender and Development (GAD). These have informed and guided development policies and programmes in developed and developing countries alike as they are geared to the betterment of the women's conditions in the on-going effort to forge a more equitable society.

Bacaan Asas/Basic Readings

- Rokiah Talib & Shanthi Thambiah (pnyt). 1998. *Gender, budaya dan masyarakat*. Kuala Lumpur: Rancangan Pengajian Gender, Universiti Malaya.
- Mosse, J.C. 1996. *Gender dan pembangunan* (diterjemah oleh Hartian Silawati drp buku "Half the World, Half a Chance: An Introduction to Gender and Development" Oxfam: Oxford 1993). Yogyakarta: RIFKA ANNISA Women's Crisis Centre & Pustaka Pelajar.
- Smith, D. E. 1990. *The conceptual practices of power: a feminist sociology of knowledge*. Boston: Northeastern University Press.
- Visvanathan, Duggan, L., Nisonoff, L & Wiergersma, N (eds). 1997. *The women, gender and development reader*. Zed Books Ltd: London and New Jersey.
- Weeden, Chris. 1987. *Feminist practice and poststructuralist theory*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell.

SKAW6123 Gender, Budaya Dan Masyarakat

Kursus ini berusaha memperjelaskan bagaimana tanggapan masyarakat tentang wanita dan lelaki mempengaruhi pembinaan ideologi gender dan menentukan layanan yang sepatutnya diberikan kepada kaum lelaki dan wanita dalam masyarakat. Perbincangan tentang isu-isu ini akan mengambilkira perkembangan sejarah dan kebudayaan masyarakat berkenaan dan kesan globalisasi, modenisasi dan gerakan nativistik terhadap seksualiti, citra gender, rol gender dan stratifikasi gender. Perbincangan akan diasaskan kepada pengalaman orang lelaki dan perempuan di masyarakat Malaysia dan rantau Asia.

SKAW6123 Gender, Culture and Society

This course attempts to examine how society's perceptions of men and women influence the construction of gender ideology and behaviour towards men and women in the society. The discussion on these issues will take into account the historical and cultural contexts of the society concerned, as well as the impact of globalization, modernization and nativistic movements on sexuality, gender images, gender roles and gender stratification. This discussion will give particular attention to the experiences of men and women in Malaysian and Asian societies.

Bacaan Asas/Basic Readings

- Bonvillain, N. 1995 (2nd Edition). *Women and men: cultural constructs of gender*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Brettel, C. B. & C. F. Sargent (eds) 1993. *Gender in cross-cultural perspective*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Londsey, L. 1990. *Gender roles: a sociological perspective*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Rokiah Talib & Shanthi Thambiah (penyunting) 1998. *Gender, budaya dan masyarakat*. Kuala Lumpur: Universiti Malaya.
- Wazir Jahan Karim (ed) 1995. *“Male” and “female” in developing Southeast Asia*. Oxford and Washington DC: Berg.

SKAW6133 Dasar, Pembangunan Mapan Dan Gender

Kursus ini membincang dasar, strategi dan program pembangunan persekitaran yang sedang dan telah dilaksanakan di negara maju dan sedang membangun. Ia bertujuan memperjelaskan proses ekonomi dan politik di negara-negara berkenaan yang mempengaruhi penggubalan dasar dan erti ‘pembangunan mapan’ dan kesan pelaksanaan beberapa program pembangunan persekitaran terhadap pembahagian kerja antara lelaki dan wanita, kesampaian peluang untuk mengguna sumber alamiah kepada lelaki dan wanita, dan kesihatan mereka.

SKAW6133 Policy, Sustainable Development and Gender

This course discusses the current and previous policies, strategies and environmental development programs in developed and developing countries. The objective is to explain how the political and economic process in these countries influenced polity – makers and the meaning of ‘sustainable development’ and the implementation effect of several environmental development programs towards the division of work between male and female, opportunity to use resources available to their health.

Bacaan Asas/Basic Readings

- Braidotti, R. et. Al. 1994. *Women, the environment and sustainable development. Towards a theoritical synthesis*. London: Zed Books
- Dankelman, I. & Davidson, J (Eds.) 1989. *Women and environment in the Third World : Allianace for the future*. London : Earthscan Publications
- Harper, C.L. 1995. *Environment and society : human perspectives on environment issues*. New Jersey : Prentice Hall.
- Redclift, M. & Benton, T (Ed.) 1994. *Social theory and the global environment*. Routledge : London.
- Sontheimer, S. (Ed.) 1991. *Women and the environment : a reader*. London : Earthscan Publications.

SKAW6143 Keluarga, Pembangunan Dan Isu-Isu Gender

Dewasa ini masyarakat mulai risau tentang kemampuan keluarga menghasilkan jenis manusia yang diperlukan negara dan juga masa hadapan institusi keluarga itu sendiri.

Kursus ini berharap dapat memperjelaskan perkara-perkara ini dengan meninjau teori-teori sosiologi tentang asal usul, erti dan fungsi keluarga, kesan modenisasi dan pembangunan terhadap bentuk dan fungsi keluarga, dasar serta program pembangunan keluarga yang berkaitan; dan, isu-isu gender yang berbangkit kesan pelaksanaan program tersebut.

SKAW6143 Family, Development and Gender Issues

Currently there has been an increasing concern regarding the ability of the family to nurture and produce the kind of person required by the nation and also the future of the family institution itself. This course hope to clarify these issues by examining the sociological theories of the origin, the meaning and functions of the family, the impact of modernization and development towards the form and functions of the family, related family development policies and programs, and gender issues arising from the implementation of such programs.

Bacaan Asas/Basic Readings

- Aldous, J. 1978. *Family careers: Developmental change in families*. New York: Wiley
- Coltrane, S. 1998. *Gender and families*. Thousand Oaks, Calif.: Pine Forge Press.
- Engels, F. 1972. *The origin of the family, private property and the state*. New York: Pathfinder Press.
- Risman, Barbara J. 1998. *Gender vertigo: American families in transition*. New Haven and London: Yale University Press.
- Scanzoni, John. 2000. *Designing families: The search for self and community in the information age*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Pine Forge Press.

SKAW6153 Wanita Dalam Politik Malaysia

Kursus ini membincang darjah dan bentuk penyertaan kaum wanita dalam politik di Malaysia. Ia bertujuan untuk memperjelaskan bagaimana perkembangan politik, ekonomi dan kebudayaan yang berlaku sebelum dan selepas Malaysia mencapai kemerdekaan menentukan rol politik kaum wanita. Di antara topik-topik yang akan dibincang dalam kursus ini termasuk hubungkait antara nasionalisme dan wanita, hubungkait feminisme global and gerakan wanita tempatan, jenis dan peranan persatuan bukan-kerajaan (NGO) wanita dalam mengembangkan masyarakat sivil di Malaysia

SKAW6153 Women in Malaysian Politics

The course will focus on the extent and forms of participation by women in Malaysian politics. It will discuss and clarify how political, economic and cultural developments that took place since Malaysian independence in 1957 have molded the roles of women in politics. Seminars that are theoretically grounded will discuss relevant topics that include the impacts of nationalism, global feminism, civil society dynamics, developmentalism and local gender politics on women's participatory role in Malaysian politics.

Bacaan Asas/Basic Readings

- Azza Karim. 1999. *Women and empowerment in political participation: Decision making and political system*. Stockholm: IDEA.
- Crouch, Harold. 1996. *Government and society in Malaysia*. Sydney: Allen and Unwin
- Haas, Robert and Rahmah Hashim. (eds.) 1994. *Malaysian women creating their political awareness*. Kuala Lumpur: AIDCOMS.
- Weiss, Meredith L & Saliha Hassan (eds). 2003. *Social movements in Malaysia: from moral communities to NGOs*. London & New York: Routledge Curzon.
- Maznah Mohamad and Wong Soak Koon. 2001. *Risking Malaysia: culture, politics and identity*. Bangi: Penerbit UKM.

SKAW6009 Tesis Sarjana

Tesis sarjana didasarkan kepada penyelidikan yang dijalankan oleh pelajar sepanjang pengajiannya. Penyelidikan dan penyediaan tesis sarjana dibuat di bawah seliaan seorang pensyarah. Bagi tujuan penyelidikan dan bergantung kepada minatnya, pelajar akan ditempatkan di sebuah badan, institusi atau pertubuhan yang terlibat dalam kerja-kerja pembangunan di negara ini dengan harapan agar pelajar boleh mengkaji bagaimana dan sejauh mana badan berkenaan menangani isu-isu gender dalam pengurusannya. Hasil penyelidikan pelajar dikemukakan dalam bentuk tesis sarjana yang panjangnya tidak melebihi 30,000 perkataan. Tesis Sarjana itu juga wajib dipertahankan dalam sesi *viva-voce* yang diselenggarakan oleh penyelaras program.

SKAW6009 Master Thesis

Master thesis is based on research carried out by student during his postgraduate tenure. Research and preparation of the master's thesis is done under the supervision of a lecturer. For the purpose of the research and depends on the student's interest, he will be placed in a professional institution or organization involved in the country's development activities with the hope of enabling the student to study how and to what extent the gender issues are being tackled by the management of the organization concerned. The results of the student's research will be presented in the form of a master's thesis not exceeding 30,000 words. The master thesis will be defended in a viva-voce session, managed by the programme coordinator.

• Kursus Elektif

SKAW6213 Gender Dan Pekerjaan

Kursus ini memperkatakan tentang hubungan antara gender, wanita dan pekerjaan dalam konteks pembangunan dan globalisasi ekonomi. Ia bertujuan memperjelaskan bagaimana dan sejauh mana pelaksanaan dasar tentang pekerjaan dan penggunaan tenaga buruh manusia mengurangkan diskriminasi dan ketidakadilan gender. Di antara isu-isu gender yang akan diteliti termasuk gangguan seksual di tempat kerja, kesan teknologi terhadap kesihatan fizikal dan mental wanita dan pembahagian buruh domestik dan antarabangsa.

SKAW6213 Gender and Work

This course is concerned with the relations between gender, women and work in the context of development and economic globalisation. It serves to explain how and to what extent implementation of policies on work and usage of manpower reduces discrimination and gender inequality. Among the gender issues discussed include sexual harassment at work, impact of technology upon womens' mental and physical health and the domestic and international division of labour.

Bacaan Asas/Basic Readings

- Crompton, R. & Sanderson, K. 1990. *Gendered jobs and social change*. London: Unwin Hyman.
- Dex, S. 1985. *The sexual division of work: conceptual revolutions in the social sciences*. Brighton: Wheatsheaf.
- Langan, M. & Leu, P. 1992. *Women, oppression and social work*. London: Routledge.
- Rowbotham, S. 1993. *Homeworkers worldwide*. London: Merlin Press.
- Wacjman, J. 1991. *Feminism confronts technology*. Cambridge: Polity Press.

SKAW6223 Globalisasi, Transmigrasi Dan Isu-Isu Gender

Dengan menumpukan perhatian kepada pengalaman wanita Asia yang terlibat dalam proses transmigrasi, kursus ini membincang isu-isu gender yang berbangkit kesan transmigrasi. Tiga perkara utama yang akan dibicarakan ialah hubungkait antara globalisasi dan transmigrasi, dasar dan strategi penyesuaian pekerja asing baik lelaki mahupun perempuan ke negara yang mereka masuki, dan respons penduduk tempatan terhadap kehadiran buruh asing.

SKAW6223 Globalisation, Transmigration and Gender Issues

This course discusses relevant gender issues in relation to transmigration, with special focus on Asian women's experiences in the process of transmigration. Three main concerns are the relations between globalisation and transmigration, policies and adjustment strategies deployed by male and female foreign workers in their destination countries, and responses from local residents to these workers.

Bacaan Asas/Basic Readings

- Basch, L, N.G. Schiller & C.S. Blanc. 1994. *Nations unbound: Transnational projects, postcolonial predicaments and deterritorialized nation states*. Switzerland: Gordon & Breach.
- Chant, S. (ed). 1992. *Gender and migration in developing countries*. London: Belhaven.
- Phizaklea, A. (ed). 1983. *One way ticket migration and female labour*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Sklair, L. 1991. *Sociology of the global system*. London: Prentice Hall/Harvester Wheatsheaf.
- Skeldon, R. 1997. *Migration and development: a global perspective*. Essex: Longman.

SKAW6233 Wanita Dan Aktivisme Politik Di Negara-Negara Islam

Kursus ini membincang ideologi-ideologi yang mempengaruhi kesedaran politik wanita di negara-negara Islam dan penyertaan politik kaum wanita. Ia bertujuan memperjelaskan apakah tingkahlaku politik wanita yang disenangi masyarakat Islam dan isu-isu legitimasi, kuasa, autoriti, kepimpinan dan kawalan yang berbangkit kesan kehadiran wanita dalam bidang politik. Perbincangan akan didasarkan kepada pengalaman wanita Islam di Malaysia, Iran, Indonesia, Algeria dan Afghanistan.

SKAW6233 Women and Political Activism in Muslim Countries

This course discusses the ideology which influence women political awareness in Muslim countries and the participation of women in politics. The objective is to clarify about the behaviours of women in politics which are favoured by the Muslim society, legitimate issues, power, authority, leadership and control which arises due to the present of women in politics. Discussion is based on the experience of Muslim women in Malaysia, Iran, Indonesia, Algeria and Afghanistan.

Bacaan Asas/Basic Readings

- Fatima Mernissi. 1975. *Beyond the veil: male-female dynamics in Muslim societies*. Cambridge, Massachusetts: Schenkman Publishing Company
- Moghadam, Valentine (ed) 1994. *Gender and national identity*. London: Zed Books.
- Charles, N. & H. Hintjens. 1998. *Gender, ethnicity and political ideologies*. London: Routledge.
- Khawar Mumtaz & Fareeda Shahaid. 1987. *Women of Pakistan: Two steps forward and one step back?*. London: Zed Books
- Kandioti, D. (ed) 1992. *Women, the state and Islam*. London: MacMillan.

SKAW6243 Media Massa, Politik Dan Citra Gender

Kursus ini membincang bagaimana ekonomi politik media mengkesani penghasilan citra atau imej lelaki dan perempuan di Malaysia. Hubungan media dan gender akan diperjelaskan melalui perbincangan tentang kekurangan perwakilan paparan wanita (*underrepresentation*), penstretaipan citra gender, dan portrayal hubungan wanita-lelaki berdasarkan peranan tradisional serta pelaziman keganasan terhadap wanita.

SKAW6243 Mass Media, Politics and Gender Images

The course examines how the political economy of the media affects image constructions of men and women in Malaysia. Media-gender relations are explained through discourses relating to the under-representation of women, the stereotyping of tender images, the portrayals of women-men based on traditional roles, and the conditioning of violence against women in the mass media.

Bacaan Asas/Basic Readings

- Allen, D., Rush, R.R. & Kaufman, S.J. 1996. *Women transforming communications: Global intersections*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

- Kirkup, G., Janes, L., Woodward, K. & Hovenden, F. (Eds). 1999. *The gendered cyborg: A reader*. London: Routledge.
- Ruscher, J. 2001. *Prejudiced communication: A social psychological reader*. New York: Guildford Press.
- Whiteley, S. 2000. *Women and popular music: Sexuality, identity and subjectivity*. London: Routledge.
- Wood, J.T. 2001. *Gendered lives: Communication, gender, and culture*. 4th Ed. Belmont, CA: Wadsworth: Thomson Learning.

STRUKTUR KURIKULUM
PROGRAM PENGAJIAN GENDER

KOMPONEN	SEMESTER 1		SEMESTER 2		SEMESTER 3		JUMLAH	
	MATAPELAJARAN	JAM KREDIT	MATAPELAJARAN	JAM KREDIT	MATAPELAJARAN	JAM KREDIT	JAM KREDIT	JAM KREDIT
Kursus Wajib	. SKAP6013 Wacana Pemikiran Sosial	3	. SKAP6023 Metodologi Penyelidikan Sosial	9				21
	. SKAW6123 Gender, Budaya dan Masyarakat	3	. SKAW6113 Teori-teori Feminis Dalam Sains Sosial					
	. SKAS6133 Dasar Pembangunan Mapan dan Gender	3	. SKAW6143 Keluarga, Pembangunan dan Isu-isu Gender					
	. SKAW6153 Wanita dalam Politik Malaysia	3						
Kursus Elektif			. SKAW6233 Wanita dan Aktivisme Politik di negara-negara Islam	3	. SKAW6213 Gender dan Pekerjaan	3		6
			ATAU		ATAU			
			. SKAW6243 Media Massa, Politik dan Citra Gender		. SKAW6223 Globalisasi, Transmigrasi dan Isu-isu Gender			
Tesis Sarjana			. SKAD6009 Tesis Sarjana				9	9
Jumlah Jam Kredit		15		15		12		36